Subject: Geography – Land use and settlements

Year: LKS2 - Year A – Autumn

## NC/PoS:

#### Locational knowledge

 locate the world's countries, using maps to focus on Europe (including the location of Russia) concentrating on their environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics and countries.

## Place knowledge

- understand geographical similarities and differences through the study of human and physical geography of a region of the United Kingdom, a region in a European country.
- understand geographical similarities and differences through the study of human and physical geography of a region of the United Kingdom

## **Human and physical geography**

- describe and understand key aspects of:
- physical geography, including: climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes, and the water cycle
- human geography, including: types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links, and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water

## **Geographical skills and fieldwork**

- use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping to locate countries and describe features studied
- use the eight points of a compass, four and six-figure grid references, symbols and key (including the use of Ordnance Survey maps) to build their knowledge of the United Kingdom and the wider world
- use fieldwork to observe, measure, record and present the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and graphs, and digital technologies.

Prior Learning (what pupils already know and can do)

Know that we live in a town called Warrington. Know the human and physical features of our local area. Know that Warrington is in the north west of England. Know that there are rural and urban places in England – Lake District/Manchester & Liverpool.

End Points (what pupils MUST know and remember)

Know that a settlement is a place where people live and sometimes work.

Name the different types of settlements.

Name the different types of land use.

Know that a region is an area of a country that has definable characteristics.

Locate the Northwest on a map of the UK

Name the different types of land use in Warrington and the Northwest

Know the physical and human geography of the Northwest.

### Key Vocabulary

Settlement, land use, agriculture, industrial, leisure, retail, settlement, housing, business, Session 1:

What are settlements?

What is a settlement? Why did people settle? Types of settlements.

Revisit Warrington – settlement and geographical features.

Vocabulary: settlement, hamlet, village, town, city

Medium Term Plan: Supporting Implementation of LTP/Progression Grid

### Session 2:

What is land used for in Warrington?

Using a map look at Warrington. Focusing on the key, discuss the purpose of the key and what each symbol means. Discuss different land use and land use in Warrington. Is Warrington rural or urban? What is land used for?

Vocabulary: land use, agricultural, leisure, commercial, residential, transportation, recreation

# Session 3:

What is a region and what region do we live in? (This should be a revisit in Year 4 if did Year B first)

Using a range of maps, compass points, focusing on locational knowledge explore the Northwest region and where it is in relation to the rest of England. Look at other regions in the UK.

Vocabulary: region, northwest,

#### Session 4:

How is land used in the Northwest?

Using a map of England locate the Northwest. Locate Warrington and nearby cities in the Northwest. What is the land used for? Motorways, residential, transport, urban areas, rural areas, farming.

Vocabulary: region, urban, rural, city, town, residential, agricultural, commercial, leisure, recreation, transportation

# Session 5:

Is the Northwest the same all over?

Using a range of maps look at the human and physical geography of the northwest region. Third most populated region. Largest settlements – Manchester and Liverpool - urban. Cumbrian mountains – highest mountain in England - Scafell Pike – Lake District – national park - rural.

Vocabulary: settlement, population, rural, urban, region

Future learning this content supports:

This content will support the comparative study with a region in Greece and the Northwest of England.