Subject: Music - SPRING Year: LKS2 - Year B – Guitar and Harmony

# NC/PoS:

# Singing, Listening, Composing and Performing

- play and perform in solo and ensemble contexts, using their voices and playing musical instruments with increasing accuracy, fluency, control and expression
- improvise and compose music for a range of purposes using the inter-related dimensions of music
- listen with attention to detail and recall sounds with increasing aural memory
- use and understand staff and other musical notations
- appreciate and understand a wide range of high-quality live and recorded music drawn from different traditions and from great composers and musicians
- develop an understanding of the history of music.

Expected Prior Learning (what pupils already know and can do)

Children can recognise by ear and from notation multi-bar rhythms using the names Quarter, Eighth, and Sixteenth notes, and Quarter Rest, effect the dynamic of their instrument and vocal performance. Sing the 8 notes of a Major Scale along to an accompaniment and A Capella (without accompaniment) to a basic level, naming the degrees of the scale, the intervals between the first 5 notes from a prompt, and repeat melodic riffs. Can draw Quarter, Eighth and Sixteenth Note, depicting variations in from Middle C to G. To be able to find the correct location of C D E F G on a keyboard / Gloc. To be able to compose a 2 bar melody with rhythmic variation using C D E F G and perform in on Keyboard / Gloc.

NOTE: At every step, children will be guided through advancing techniques and gaining a deeper level of practical and theoretical confidence from A to B years

End Points (what pupils MUST know and remember)

# **SINGING- Know That and Know How**

- How to "warm-up" our voice to look after it using Arpeggios, Scales, interval exercises with "Bub Bub" dull sound techniques moving to scale degree names.
- What a harmony is and how they work
- How to sing a melody line within a harmonised performance
- Beatboxing various sounds to create a rhythm track to a vocal performance

# LISTENING / COMPOSING / PERFORMING - Know That and Know How;

- Identify the 6 strings names of the guitar and its main components
- How to play open strings and the correct hand position
- How to fret notes and play the "Spider" finger exercise
- Know what the numbers mean in TAB (Tablature) guitar music
- Know how to compose a simple tune on guitar
- Know that repeating ideas both melodic and rhythmic is the key to making compositions catchy

# Key Vocabulary

Body, Neck, Frets, Sound Hole, Tuning Pegs, TAB, Pluck, Strings, Elephants And Donkeys Grow Big Ears

# Session 1:

# **SINGING**

"Bub Bub" vocal exercise in a "dull voice" to warm up our voice in a relaxed way so as not to cause vocal strain.

**Medium Term Plan:** Supporting Implementation of LTP/Progression Grid

#### PERFORMANCE

How to hold the guitar safely when carrying

How to hold the guitar correctly when playing

Where to put our fingers - below the sound hole

How to pluck strings with our thumb

Performing open strings of E A D G B E with care as Whole Notes to a beat

Vocabulary: Body, Neck, Frets, Sound Hole, Tuning Pegs, Pluck, Strings, Elephants And Donkeys Grow Big Ears

#### Session 2:

#### **SINGING**

Warm Ups then "1 3 5" arpeggio exercise variations

### **PERFORMANCE**

Playing Open strings as Quarter Notes with a simple beat

How to move from one string to another with greater accuracy

Balancing how gently we pluck the string versus too hard

Finding the Frets

Numbering our fretting hand fingers

Vocabulary: Body, Neck, Frets, Sound Hole, Tuning Pegs, Pluck, Strings, Elephants And Donkeys Grow Big Ears, Frets

#### Session 3:

#### **SINGING**

Warm Ups then "1 3 5" arpeggio exercise variations

Group 1 holds "1" as a drone whilst Group 2 sings "3 5 3" as a harmony

### **MUSICAL TRADITIONS**

Despacito - Justin Beiber

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=whwe0KD rGw

Reggaeton is a Caribbean (South America) inspired pop style.

#### **PERFORMANCE**

Playing E A D G B E as Quarter Notes with a simple beat

Reading TAB - The strings

Correct placement of Fretting hand thumb ("thumb up" on back of guitar neck)

**Medium Term Plan:** Supporting Implementation of LTP/Progression Grid

Spider exercise fretting hand only, Hi E string

Vocabulary: Body, Neck, Frets, Sound Hole, Tuning Pegs, Pluck, Strings, Elephants And Donkeys Grow Big Ears, Frets, Spider Exercise, Reggaeton

#### Session 4:

**SINGING** 

Warm Ups then "1 3 5" arpeggio exercise variations

Group 1 harmony of "1 3 1" whilst Group 2 sings "3 5 3" as a harmony

### PERFORMANCE

Syncronisation between Plucking and Fretting

Reading TAB - Frets

Fretting frets 1 2 and 3 with fingers 1 2 3 whilst plucking

Spider exercise fretting hand only, Hi E string

Despacito - Justin Beiber - Practice https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=whwe0KD\_rGw

Vocabulary: Body, Neck, Frets, Sound Hole, Tuning Pegs, Pluck, Strings, Elephants And Donkeys Grow Big Ears, Frets, Spider Exercise, Sync / Synchronise, TAB

#### **Session 5:**

#### **SINGING**

Warm Ups then "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8" scale exercise variations

Group 1 harmony of "1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8" whilst Group 2 sings "3 4 5 6 7 8" as a harmony

Spider exercise on 3 strings

Reading a simple TAB score using open strings

Vocabulary: Body, Neck, Frets, Sound Hole, Tuning Pegs, Pluck, Strings, Elephants And Donkeys Grow Big Ears, Frets, Spider Exercise, Sync / Synchronise, TAB

# **Session 6:**

### **PERFORMANCE**

Price Tag - Jessie J

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yNoOUECDmgw

Reading and performing the music from TAB

#### **Session 7:**

### **REHEARSAL**

# Medium Term Plan: Supporting Implementation of LTP/Progression Grid

Adding the elements from previous sessions together

# **Session 8:**

PERFORMANCE Recording the finished piece

Future learning this content supports:

This content will support future learning and development of complex rhythmic compositions to include syncopation, multi-part arrangements, multi-section pieces, clearer intent on technique and therefore higher skil levels in performance. Pitched note reading and performance, sight singing, full piece multi-part arrangement - both vocally and instrumentally.